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Technical advantage offered by the CPS Disc Centrifuge

Prof. Steve Armes, Dept. of Chemistry, University of Sheffield

The Armes research group has used disc centrifuge photosedimentometry to size a wide range of latexes, sols and colloidal nanocomposite particles over the last fifteen years. Our high resolution 24,000 rpm CPS disc centrifuge was installed and commissioned in Jan 2009. We have obtained reliable results with a wide range of latexes and nanocomposite particles. This new instrument has a maximum centrifugation rate of 24,000 rpm, which is substantially faster than our old Brookhaven disc centrifuge (15,000 rpm). This means that much smaller particles can now be sized with good accuracy and reproducibility.

Our CPS disc centrifuge has proved to be particularly useful for sizing our new poly(2-hydropropyl methacrylate) latexes prepared by aqueous dispersion polymerisation (see A. M. Ali et al., *Soft Matter*, 2007, *2*, 1003-1013). Since poly (2-hydroxypropyl methacrylate) is soluble in alcohol, these particular latexes become swollen in methanol/water mixtures, which is the normal spin fluid used for our Brookhaven instrument. This means that the solid-state particle density determined by helium pycnometry is no longer applicable, which invalidates the particle size measurement. In contrast, the wholly aqueous spin fluid used in the CPS disc centrifuge prevents latex swelling and allows meaningful particle size analyses to be undertaken (see below). A scanning electron micrograph image of the same poly(2-hydroxypropyl methacrylate) latex is included as a comparison.

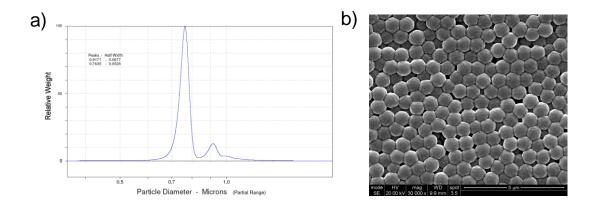


Figure:

- a) Typical weight-average particle size distribution curve obtained for poly (2-hydroxypropyl methacrylate) latex using the high resolution CPS disc centrifuge.
- b) Representative scanning electron micrograph obtained for the same latex.

Other advantages offered by the CPS disc centrifuge are its Windows software and its mode of operation, which is well suited to sizing many samples within a typical laboratory day.



Prof. Steve Armes of the University of Sheffield using the new CPS Disc Centrifuge

The Armes research group now offers a particle size analysis service to industrial companies who may wish to take advantage of this new CPS disc centrifuge facility at Sheffield University.

For further details of this service contact:

Steve Armes

Email: s.p.armes@sheffield.ac.uk

For more information on the CPS Disc Centrifuge contact:

Ian Laidlaw

Tel: +44 (0)870 991 4044

Email: ian.laidlaw@analytik.co.uk

www.cpsinstruments.eu / www.analytik.co.uk

Analytik Ltd

Unit 4 The Acorn Centre Chestnut Avenue Biggleswade Beds SG18 0RA

Tel: +44 (0)870 991 4044 Fax: +44 (0)870 135 2488 Email: info@analytik.co.uk Web: www.analytik.co.uk